

Cancer Diagnosis Enhancement Using Deep Learning and Neural Networks in Medical Image Bioinformatics

Sam M. K., Najaad OubeBlika, Wang Zhang

1. The Higher Institute of Telecommunication & Engineering, Information Technology Department, Philippines
2. Energies Materials and Industrial Engineering Research Center, Faculty of Sciences and Technology, University of Tamanghasset, Tamanrasset, 10034, Algeria
3. School of Earth and Space Sciences, Peking University, Beijing, 100871, China

Abstract:

Accurate and early diagnosis of cancer is vital for effective treatment and patient survival. Recent advances in deep learning and neural network architectures have revolutionized medical image bioinformatics, offering enhanced precision and speed in cancer detection. This study explores the integration of convolutional neural networks (CNNs) and deep learning models for the classification and analysis of medical images, including MRI, CT, and histopathological data. By leveraging high-dimensional image features and learning complex patterns indicative of malignancies, the proposed approach significantly improves diagnostic accuracy compared to traditional methods. Additionally, the application of bioinformatics tools aids in correlating imaging findings with genomic data, supporting personalized medicine initiatives. The study highlights performance metrics across different datasets, demonstrating the model's generalizability and clinical relevance.

Keywords:

Cancer diagnosis, deep learning, neural networks, medical imaging, bioinformatics, image classification

REQUEST FOR FULL TEXT

REFERENCES

- [1] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Eid, M. M., Saber, M., & Ibrahim, A. (2020). MbGWO-SFS: Modified binary grey wolf optimizer based on stochastic fractal search for feature selection. *IEEE Access*, 8, 107635-107649.
- [2] El-Kenawy, E. S., & Eid, M. (2020). Hybrid gray wolf and particle swarm optimization for feature selection. *Int. J. Innov. Comput. Inf. Control*, 16(3), 831-844.
- [3] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Abdelhamid, A. A., Eid, M. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2024). Greylag goose optimization: nature-inspired optimization algorithm. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 238, 122147.
- [4] Abdollahzadeh, B., Khodadadi, N., Barshandeh, S., Trojovský, P., Gharehchopogh, F. S., El-kenawy, E. S. M., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2024). Puma optimizer (PO): a novel metaheuristic optimization algorithm and its application in machine learning. *Cluster Computing*, 27(4), 5235-5283.
- [5] Khodadadi, N., Khodadadi, E., Al-Tashi, Q., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Abualigah, L., Abdulkadir, S. J., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2023). BAOA: binary arithmetic optimization algorithm with K-nearest neighbor classifier for feature selection. *IEEE Access*, 11, 94094-94115.
- [6] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Snasel, V., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). An archive-based multi-objective arithmetic optimization algorithm for solving industrial engineering problems. *IEEE Access*, 10, 106673-106698.
- [7] El-Kenawy, E. S. M. T., & SM, E. (2019). A machine learning model for hemoglobin estimation and anemia classification. *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Security (IJCISIS)*, 17(2), 100-108.
- [8] El-kenawy, E. S. M. T. (2018). Solar radiation machine learning production depend on training neural networks with ant colony optimization algorithms. *International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering (IJARCCE)*, 7(5), 1-4.
- [9] Hassib, E. M., El-Desouky, A. I., Labib, L. M., & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2020). WOA+ BRNN: An imbalanced big data classification framework using Whale optimization and deep neural network. *soft computing*, 24(8), 5573-5592.
- [10] Kaveh, A., Talatahari, S., & Khodadadi, N. (2019). The hybrid invasive weed optimization-shuffled frog-leaping algorithm applied to optimal design of frame structures. *Periodica Polytechnica Civil Engineering*, 63(3), 882-897.
- [11] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). Multi-objective stochastic paint optimizer (MOSPO). *Neural Computing and Applications*, 34(20), 18035-18058.
- [12] Kaveh, A., Talatahari, S., & Khodadadi, N. (2022). Stochastic paint optimizer: theory and application in civil engineering. *Engineering with Computers*, 1-32.
- [13] Khodadadi, N., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). Truss optimization with natural frequency constraints using generalized normal distribution optimization. *Applied Intelligence*, 52(9), 10384-10397.
- [14] Khodadadi, N., Soleimanian Gharehchopogh, F., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). MOAVOA: a new multi-objective artificial vultures optimization algorithm. *Neural Computing and Applications*, 34(23), 20791-20829.
- [15] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., Al-Tashi, Q., & Mirjalili, S. (2023). Multi-objective chaos game optimization. *Neural Computing and Applications*, 35(20), 14973-15004.