Journal of Computer Science and Information Systems,

ISSN 2535-1451

Biosensors and IoT-Based Optimization for Real-Time Virus Detection and Health Monitoring Systems

Khadija Shazly, Najaad OubeBlika, Wang Zhang

1. Faculty of Computer and Information, Mansoura University, Egypt
2. Energies Materials and Industrial Engineering Research Center, Faculty of Sciences and Technology, University of Tamanghasset, Tamanrasset, 10034, Algeria
3. School of Earth and Space Sciences, Peking University, Beijing, 100871, China

Abstract:

The growing need for rapid, accurate, and scalable health monitoring systems in response to emerging viruses has led to the development of innovative solutions integrating biosensors and Internet of Things (IoT) technologies. This study presents an IoT-based optimization framework that leverages biosensors for real-time virus detection and health monitoring. IoT-enabled biosensors collect data on various health parameters, such as temperature, heart rate, and viral load, which are then processed using machine learning models to detect infections early. Optimization algorithms are applied to enhance sensor placement, reduce false positives, and improve data transmission efficiency. The system enables continuous monitoring, rapid diagnosis, and timely interventions, offering a powerful tool for disease prevention and management in both clinical and public health settings.

Keywords:

Biosensors, IoT, virus detection, health monitoring, real-time, optimization.

ISSN 2535-1451

REFERENCES

[1] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Ibrahim, A., Mirjalili, S., Eid, M. M., & Hussein, S. E. (2020). Novel feature selection and voting classifier algorithms for COVID-19 classification in CT images. IEEE access, 8, 179317-179335.

[2] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Eid, M. M., Saber, M., & Ibrahim, A. (2020). MbGWO-SFS: Modified binary grey wolf optimizer based on stochastic fractal search for feature selection. IEEE Access, 8, 107635-107649.

[3] El-Kenawy, E. S., & Eid, M. (2020). Hybrid gray wolf and particle swarm optimization for feature selection. Int. J. Innov. Comput. Inf. Control, 16(3), 831-844.

[4] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Abdelhamid, A. A., Eid, M. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2024). Greylag goose optimization: nature-inspired optimization algorithm. Expert Systems with Applications, 238, 122147.

[5] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Ibrahim, A., Alrahmawy, M., El-Said, M., Zaki, R. M., & Eid, M. M. (2021). Advanced meta-heuristics, convolutional neural networks, and feature selectors for efficient COVID-19 X-ray chest image classification. Ieee Access, 9, 36019-36037.

[6] Abdelhamid, A. A., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Khafaga, D. S., Alharbi, A. H., ... & Saber, M. (2022). Classification of monkeypox images based on transfer learning and the Al-Biruni Earth Radius Optimization algorithm. Mathematics, 10(19), 3614.

[7] Ibrahim, A., Mirjalili, S., El-Said, M., Ghoneim, S. S., Al-Harthi, M. M., Ibrahim, T. F., & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2021). Wind speed ensemble forecasting based on deep learning using adaptive dynamic optimization algorithm. IEEE Access, 9, 125787-125804.

[8] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Alassery, F., Zhang, Y. D., Eid, M. M., El-Mashad, S. Y., ... & Abdelhamid, A. A. (2022). Novel meta-heuristic algorithm for feature selection, unconstrained functions and engineering problems. IEEE Access, 10, 40536-40555.

[9] Abdelhamid, A. A., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Alotaibi, B., Amer, G. M., Abdelkader, M. Y., Ibrahim, A., & Eid, M. M. (2022). Robust speech emotion recognition using CNN+ LSTM based on stochastic fractal search optimization algorithm. Ieee Access, 10, 49265-49284.

[10] Abdollahzadeh, B., Khodadadi, N., Barshandeh, S., Trojovský, P., Gharehchopogh, F. S., El-kenawy, E. S. M., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2024). Puma optimizer (PO): a novel metaheuristic optimization algorithm and its application in machine learning. Cluster Computing, 27(4), 5235-5283.

[11] Eid, M. M., El-kenawy, E. S. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2021, March). A binary sine cosine-modified whale optimization algorithm for feature selection. In 2021 National Computing Colleges Conference (NCCC) (pp. 1-6). IEEE.

[12] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Abdelhamid, A. A., Ibrahim, A., Khodadadi, N., & Eid, M. M. (2022). Meta-heuristic optimization and keystroke dynamics for authentication of smartphone users. Mathematics, 10(16), 2912.

[13] Abdelhamid, A. A., Towfek, S. K., Khodadadi, N., Alhussan, A. A., Khafaga, D. S., Eid, M. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2023). Waterwheel plant algorithm: a novel metaheuristic optimization method. Processes, 11(5), 1502.

[14] Alhussan, A. A., Abdelhamid, A. A., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Ibrahim, A., Eid, M. M., Khafaga, D. S., & Ahmed, A. E. (2023). A binary waterwheel plant optimization algorithm for feature selection. IEEE Access, 11, 94227-94251.

[15] Hassib, E. M., El-Desouky, A. I., Labib, L. M., & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2020). WOA+ BRNN: An imbalanced big data classification framework using Whale optimization and deep neural network. soft computing, 24(8), 5573-5592.

[16] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Abdelhamid, A. A., Ibrahim, A., Mirjalili, S., Khodadad, N., Alduailij, M. A., ... & Khafaga, D. S. (2023). Al-Biruni Earth Radius (BER) Metaheuristic Search Optimization Algorithm. Comput. Syst. Sci. Eng., 45(2), 1917-1934.

[17] Alharbi, A. H., Towfek, S. K., Abdelhamid, A. A., Ibrahim, A., Eid, M. M., & Khafaga, D. S. & Saber, M.(2023). Diagnosis of Monkeypox Disease Using Transfer Learning and Binary Advanced Dipper Throated Optimization Algorithm. Biomimetics, 8(3), 313.

[18] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Khodadadi, N., Abdelhamid, A. A., Eid, M. M., El-Said, M., & Ibrahim, A. (2023). Feature selection in wind speed forecasting systems based on meta-heuristic optimization. Plos one, 18(2), e0278491.

[19] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Snasel, V., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). An archive-based multi-objective arithmetic optimization algorithm for solving industrial engineering problems. IEEE Access, 10, 106673-106698.

[20] Eid, M. M., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Khodadadi, E., Abotaleb, M., ... & Khafaga, D. S. (2022). Meta-heuristic optimization of LSTM-based deep network for boosting the prediction of monkeypox cases. Mathematics, 10(20), 3845.

[21] Khodadadi, N., Khodadadi, E., Al-Tashi, Q., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Abualigah, L., Abdulkadir, S. J., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2023). BAOA: binary arithmetic optimization algorithm with K-nearest neighbor classifier for feature selection. IEEE Access, 11, 94094-94115.

[22] Salamai, A. A., El-kenawy, E. S. M., & Abdelhameed, I. (2021). Dynamic voting classifier for risk identification in supply chain 4.0. Computers, Materials & Continua, 69(3).

[23] Djaafari, A., Ibrahim, A., Bailek, N., Bouchouicha, K., Hassan, M. A., Kuriqi, A., ... & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2022). Hourly predictions of direct normal irradiation using an innovative hybrid LSTM model for concentrating solar power projects in hyper-arid regions. Energy Reports, 8, 15548-15562.