ISSN 2535-1451

Smart Cities CO₂ Emission Reduction Optimization Using Machine Learning and Neural Network Solutions

Sam M. K., Najaad OubeBlika, Wang Zhang

- 1. The Higher Institute of Telecommunication & Engineering, Information Technology Department, Philippines
- 2. Energies Materials and Industrial Engineering Research Center, Faculty of Sciences and Technology, University of Tamanghasset, Tamanrasset, 10034, Algeria
- 3. School of Earth and Space Sciences, Peking University, Beijing, 100871, China

Abstract:

Reducing CO₂ emissions is a critical challenge for smart cities striving for environmental sustainability. This research proposes the use of machine learning (ML) and neural network solutions to optimize CO₂ emission reduction strategies within urban environments. By leveraging data from various city sensors, including traffic flow, energy consumption, air quality, and transportation patterns, advanced ML algorithms and neural networks analyses real-time data to predict emission trends and identify potential areas for improvement. These techniques enable the design of targeted strategies to reduce emissions from key sectors such as transportation, energy, and waste management. The study presents a framework for applying ML models, including supervised and unsupervised learning, to develop optimized emission reduction plans and inform decision-making in urban planning. The implementation of such solutions can significantly contribute to achieving sustainability goals in smart cities while improving air quality and quality of life for residents.

Keywords:

CO₂ emission reduction, smart cities, machine learning, neural networks, urban sustainability, optimization.

REQUEST FOR FULL TEXT

REFERENCES

- El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Eid, M. M., Saber, M., & Ibrahim, A. (2020). MbGWO-SFS: Modified binary grey wolf optimizer based on stochastic fractal search for feature selection. IEEE Access, 8, 107635-107649.
- [2] El-Kenawy, E. S., & Eid, M. (2020). Hybrid gray wolf and particle swarm optimization for feature selection. Int. J. Innov. Comput. Inf. Control, 16(3), 831-844.
- [3] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Abdelhamid, A. A., Eid, M. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2024). Greylag goose optimization: nature-inspired optimization algorithm. Expert Systems with Applications, 238, 122147.
- [4] Abdollahzadeh, B., Khodadadi, N., Barshandeh, S., Trojovský, P., Gharehchopogh, F. S., El-kenawy, E. S. M., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2024). Puma optimizer (PO): a novel metaheuristic optimization algorithm and its application in machine learning. Cluster Computing, 27(4), 5235-5283.
- [5] Khodadadi, N., Khodadadi, E., Al-Tashi, Q., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Abualigah, L., Abdulkadir, S. J., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2023). BAOA: binary arithmetic optimization algorithm with K-nearest neighbor classifier for feature selection. IEEE Access, 11, 94094-94115.
- [6] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Snasel, V., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). An archive-based multi-objective arithmetic optimization algorithm for solving industrial engineering problems. IEEE Access, 10, 106673-106698.
- [7] El-Kenawy, E. S. M. T., & SM, E. (2019). A machine learning model for hemoglobin estimation and anemia classification. International Journal of Computer Science and Information Security (IJCSIS), 17(2), 100-108.
- [8] El-kenawy, E. S. M. T. (2018). Solar radiation machine learning production depend on training neural networks with ant colony optimization algorithms. International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering (IJARCCE), 7(5), 1-4.
- [9] Hassib, E. M., El-Desouky, A. I., Labib, L. M., & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2020). WOA+ BRNN: An imbalanced big data classification framework using Whale optimization and deep neural network. soft computing, 24(8), 5573-5592.
- [10] Kaveh, A., Talatahari, S., & Khodadadi, N. (2019). The hybrid invasive weed optimization-shuffled frog-leaping algorithm applied to optimal design of frame structures. Periodica Polytechnica Civil Engineering, 63(3), 882-897.
- [11] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). Multi-objective stochastic paint optimizer (MOSPO). Neural Computing and Applications, 34(20), 18035-18058.
- [12] Kaveh, A., Talatahari, S., & Khodadadi, N. (2022). Stochastic paint optimizer: theory and application in civil engineering. Engineering with Computers, 1-32.
- [13] Khodadadi, N., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). Truss optimization with natural frequency constraints using generalized normal distribution optimization. Applied Intelligence, 52(9), 10384-10397.
- [14] Khodadadi, N., Soleimanian Gharehchopogh, F., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). MOAVOA: a new multi-objective artificial vultures optimization algorithm. Neural Computing and Applications, 34(23), 20791-20829.
- [15] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., Al-Tashi, Q., & Mirjalili, S. (2023). Multi-objective chaos game optimization. Neural Computing and Applications, 35(20), 14973-15004.