

Data Mining for Renewable Energy Efficiency Optimization in Smart Cities and IoT Applications

Khadija Shazly, Hakan Khan, Najaad OubeBlika

1. Faculty of Computer and Information, Mansoura University, Egypt
2. Department of Industrial Technology Engineering, Turkish-German University, Istanbul 34820, Turkey
3. Energies Materials and Industrial Engineering Research Center, Faculty of Sciences and Technology, University of Tamanghasset, Tamanrasset, 10034, Algeria

Abstract:

Efficient management of renewable energy resources is vital for the sustainability of smart cities. This research introduces a data mining-driven approach to optimize energy efficiency across smart city infrastructures integrated with IoT applications. Large-scale data from smart grids, sensor networks, and urban energy consumption patterns are analyzed using classification, clustering, and association rule mining techniques to uncover hidden patterns and predict energy demands. The integration of data mining with real-time IoT inputs facilitates dynamic load balancing, peak demand prediction, and intelligent distribution of renewable energy sources such as solar and wind. Experimental validation demonstrates that the proposed framework significantly enhances system responsiveness, reduces energy waste, and supports strategic decision-making for sustainable urban energy ecosystems.

Keywords:

Data mining, renewable energy, smart cities, IoT applications, energy efficiency, intelligent systems.

REQUEST FOR FULL TEXT

REFERENCES

- [1] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Ibrahim, A., Mirjalili, S., Eid, M. M., & Hussein, S. E. (2020). Novel feature selection and voting classifier algorithms for COVID-19 classification in CT images. *IEEE access*, 8, 179317-179335.
- [2] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Eid, M. M., Saber, M., & Ibrahim, A. (2020). MbGWO-SFS: Modified binary grey wolf optimizer based on stochastic fractal search for feature selection. *IEEE Access*, 8, 107635-107649.
- [3] El-Kenawy, E. S., & Eid, M. (2020). Hybrid gray wolf and particle swarm optimization for feature selection. *Int. J. Innov. Comput. Inf. Control*, 16(3), 831-844.
- [4] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Abdelhamid, A. A., Eid, M. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2024). Greylag goose optimization: nature-inspired optimization algorithm. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 238, 122147.
- [5] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Ibrahim, A., Alrahmawy, M., El-Said, M., Zaki, R. M., & Eid, M. M. (2021). Advanced meta-heuristics, convolutional neural networks, and feature selectors for efficient COVID-19 X-ray chest image classification. *Ieee Access*, 9, 36019-36037.
- [6] Abdelhamid, A. A., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Khafaga, D. S., Alharbi, A. H., ... & Saber, M. (2022). Classification of monkeypox images based on transfer learning and the Al-Biruni Earth Radius Optimization algorithm. *Mathematics*, 10(19), 3614.
- [7] Ibrahim, A., Mirjalili, S., El-Said, M., Ghoneim, S. S., Al-Harhi, M. M., Ibrahim, T. F., & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2021). Wind speed ensemble forecasting based on deep learning using adaptive dynamic optimization algorithm. *IEEE Access*, 9, 125787-125804.
- [8] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Alassery, F., Zhang, Y. D., Eid, M. M., El-Mashad, S. Y., ... & Abdelhamid, A. A. (2022). Novel meta-heuristic algorithm for feature selection, unconstrained functions and engineering problems. *IEEE Access*, 10, 40536-40555.
- [9] Abdelhamid, A. A., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Alotaibi, B., Amer, G. M., Abdelkader, M. Y., Ibrahim, A., & Eid, M. M. (2022). Robust speech emotion recognition using CNN+ LSTM based on stochastic fractal search optimization algorithm. *Ieee Access*, 10, 49265-49284.
- [10] Abdollahzadeh, B., Khodadadi, N., Barshandeh, S., Trojovský, P., Gharehchopogh, F. S., El-kenawy, E. S. M., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2024). Puma optimizer (PO): a novel metaheuristic optimization algorithm and its application in machine learning. *Cluster Computing*, 27(4), 5235-5283.
- [11] Eid, M. M., El-kenawy, E. S. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2021, March). A binary sine cosine-modified whale optimization algorithm for feature selection. In *2021 National Computing Colleges Conference (NCCC)* (pp. 1-6). IEEE.
- [12] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Abdelhamid, A. A., Ibrahim, A., Khodadadi, N., & Eid, M. M. (2022). Meta-heuristic optimization and keystroke dynamics for authentication of smartphone users. *Mathematics*, 10(16), 2912.
- [13] Abdelhamid, A. A., Towfek, S. K., Khodadadi, N., Alhussan, A. A., Khafaga, D. S., Eid, M. M., & Ibrahim, A. (2023). Waterwheel plant algorithm: a novel metaheuristic optimization method. *Processes*, 11(5), 1502.
- [14] Alhussan, A. A., Abdelhamid, A. A., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Ibrahim, A., Eid, M. M., Khafaga, D. S., & Ahmed, A. E. (2023). A binary waterwheel plant optimization algorithm for feature selection. *IEEE Access*, 11, 94227-94251.
- [15] Hassib, E. M., El-Desouky, A. I., Labib, L. M., & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2020). WOA+ BRNN: An imbalanced big data classification framework using Whale optimization and deep neural network. *soft computing*, 24(8), 5573-5592.
- [16] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Abdelhamid, A. A., Ibrahim, A., Mirjalili, S., Khodadadi, N., Alduailij, M. A., ... & Khafaga, D. S. (2023). Al-Biruni Earth Radius (BER) Metaheuristic Search Optimization Algorithm. *Comput. Syst. Sci. Eng.*, 45(2), 1917-1934.
- [17] Alharbi, A. H., Towfek, S. K., Abdelhamid, A. A., Ibrahim, A., Eid, M. M., & Khafaga, D. S. & Saber, M. (2023). Diagnosis of Monkeypox Disease Using Transfer Learning and Binary Advanced Dipper Throated Optimization Algorithm. *Biomimetics*, 8(3), 313.
- [18] El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Mirjalili, S., Khodadadi, N., Abdelhamid, A. A., Eid, M. M., El-Said, M., & Ibrahim, A. (2023). Feature selection in wind speed forecasting systems based on meta-heuristic optimization. *Plos one*, 18(2), e0278491.
- [19] Khodadadi, N., Abualigah, L., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Snasel, V., & Mirjalili, S. (2022). An archive-based multi-objective arithmetic optimization algorithm for solving industrial engineering problems. *IEEE Access*, 10, 106673-106698.
- [20] Eid, M. M., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Khodadadi, N., Mirjalili, S., Khodadadi, E., Abotaleb, M., ... & Khafaga, D. S. (2022). Meta-heuristic optimization of LSTM-based deep network for boosting the prediction of monkeypox cases. *Mathematics*, 10(20), 3845.
- [21] Khodadadi, N., Khodadadi, E., Al-Tashi, Q., El-Kenawy, E. S. M., Abualigah, L., Abdulkadir, S. J., ... & Mirjalili, S. (2023). BAOA: binary arithmetic optimization algorithm with K-nearest neighbor classifier for feature selection. *IEEE Access*, 11, 94094-94115.
- [22] Salamai, A. A., El-kenawy, E. S. M., & Abdelhameed, I. (2021). Dynamic voting classifier for risk identification in supply chain 4.0. *Computers, Materials & Continua*, 69(3).
- [23] Djaafari, A., Ibrahim, A., Bailek, N., Bouchouicha, K., Hassan, M. A., Kuriqi, A., ... & El-Kenawy, E. S. M. (2022). Hourly predictions of direct normal irradiation using an innovative hybrid LSTM model for concentrating solar power projects in hyper-arid regions. *Energy Reports*, 8, 15548-15562.