Journal of Computer Science and Information Systems,

ISSN 2535-1451

Optimization of Air Quality Monitoring in Smart Cities Through IoT and Deep Learning

Nizar M. Soufian, Hakan Khan, Lima Hongou

1. Palestine Polytechnic University, Technology department, Palestine
2. Department of Industrial Technology Engineering, Turkish-German University, Istanbul 34820, Turkey
3. Faculty of Engineering, Computer Technology, UCSI University, Kuala Lumpur 56000, Malaysia

Abstract:

The escalating concern over air pollution in urban environments necessitates the development of intelligent systems for real-time monitoring and management. This study proposes a comprehensive framework for optimizing air quality monitoring in smart cities by integrating Internet of Things (IoT) technologies with deep learning models. IoT sensors deployed across various urban zones continuously collect data on pollutants such as PM2.5, CO_2, NOx, and O_3. The collected data is processed using advanced deep learning algorithms—particularly recurrent neural networks (RNNs) and convolutional neural networks (CNNs)—to enable accurate forecasting, anomaly detection, and spatial-temporal analysis. The system enhances the efficiency and responsiveness of municipal environmental control strategies, contributing to healthier urban living conditions. The integration of AI-driven models with IoT infrastructures not only improves air quality assessment but also facilitates proactive policymaking for sustainable city development.

Keywords:

Air quality monitoring, smart cities, IoT, deep learning, pollution forecasting, environmental management

ISSN 2535-1451

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